

Text Mining Feedback Comments from JMP® Users Group Meeting Participants

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Abstract

- JMP Version 11 introduced the Free Text Command
- Allowed frequency counts of words in comment columns made by MAJUG meeting respondents.
- These word counts, coupled with text mining packages in R (via JSL), helped MAJUG leadership understand meeting aspects that attendees liked, disliked, or needed improvement.
- This presentation reviews ways feedback was useful in planning future meetings that met user-group member's needs.

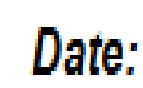
Agenda

- Purpose: Plan better meetings from feedback comments using text analytic tools of JMP and R integration
- Review MAJUG meeting data and text-analytic methods
- Show returned output from R text mining packages (tm, SnowBallC, Slam, wordcloud, prcomp)
- Show results from JMP free-text analyses from the Analyze > Consumer Research > Categorical Platform
- Summary and Conclusions
- Q & A

MAJUG meetings are held quarterly and posted on the www.majug.com website.

The screenshot shows the MAJUG (Mid-Atlantic JMP Users Group) website. The header includes the MAJUG logo and a navigation bar with links to 'A COMMUNITY OF JMP USERS', 'WELCOME', 'RESOURCES', 'STAY CONNECTED WITH JMP', and 'facebook'. The main content area displays the agenda for the Spring Meeting on Thursday, April 17th from 9-12. The agenda includes a welcome, presentations by Josh Klick and Melvin Alexander, a review of research by Mervin Gurli, a JMP Questionnaire, and an administrative session. A sidebar on the right lists the steering committee members: Melvin Alexander, Susan Dorsey, Jennifer Barb, Kelly McVerry, and Laura Paszkiewicz. The footer contains copyright information for 2013 Mid-Atlantic JMP Users Group.

The three questions on the bottom are usually open-ended, unstructured text that respondents write on.



| | SD | D | N | A | SA |
|--|----|---|---|---|----|
| The meeting topic and program were informative. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Meeting time was convenient. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Meeting place and venue were convenient for me. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Decision-making was shared at this meeting. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| All meeting participants were actively involved. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Meeting time was used effectively. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I was satisfied with this meeting overall. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I enjoyed this meeting. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

Do you have any suggestions or additional comments about this meeting (use back if necessary)?

MAJUG Sept_2013_Jan_2014 Meeting feedback results - JMP

File Edit Tables Rows Cols DOE Analyze Graph Tools Add-Ins View Window Help

MAJUG Sept_2013_Jan_2014 Meeting feedback results

- Word Count of Good Aspects of the meeting
- Word Count of Aspects needing improvement
- Word Count of Suggestions
- Sugestion Word counts by Respondent
- Categorical word count for suggestions
- Categorical Meeting aspects needing improvement
- Categorical for Good Aspects of the meeting
- Free Text of Suggestions by Overall Satisfaction
- Columns (13/0)
- Respondent
- Date
- Meeting Informative*
- Rows

| Respondent | Date | Meeting... | Convenient... | Place and... | Decision Making | Participants... | Time... |
|------------|------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1 | 09/12/2013 | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 2 | 09/12/2013 | Neutral | Agree | Agree | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree | Agree |
| 3 | 09/12/2013 | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 4 | 09/12/2013 | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree | Neutral | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 5 | 09/12/2013 | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 6 | 01/28/2014 | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Neutral | Neutral |
| 7 | 01/28/2014 | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree | Strongly Dis... | | * Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 8 | 01/28/2014 | Agree | Neutral | Strongly Agree | Agree | Agree | Agree |
| 9 | 01/28/2014 | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree | Agree | Strongly Agree | Agree |
| 10 | 01/28/2014 | Agree | Agree | Strongly Agree | Agree | Agree | Agree |
| 11 | 01/28/2014 | Agree | Strongly Agree | Strongly Agree | Agree | Strongly Agree | Agree |

MAJUG Meeting Evaluation Comments about Suggested Improvements (text vector of JMP's Suggestions column that was sent to R)

```
Data Table( "MAJUG Sept_2013_Jan_2014 Meeting feedback results" )
//:*/
SuggEX = Column("Suggestions") << Get Values ;
/*:

{
"Improvements on the MAJUG site. Adding previous presentations to the
website, best sources to learn JMP (online or books), and maybe tips and
tricks of using JMP.",
"Rotating location and WebEx access is important",
"next meeting email list of who is planning to come. list of topics of
interest and discuss",
"Time savings. laundry list of topics. Data analytics. Best practices, how to
best summarize. review issues, problems. email beforehand - I'm coming JMP
presentations. Who are users in MAJUG, Professions, share email contacts. Web
value (increase usefulness) What papers/presentations have occurred at MAJUG",
"Query members planning to attend what they want to get out of the meeting so
their concerns, questions, issues can be addressed and discussed",
"", "", "Please start at 10",
"Have coffee break with coffee, more communication between meetings,
suggesting topics",
"MAJUG should have a fee (perhaps $5) to buy refreshments so participants can
get coffee without leaving meeting",
""}
}
```

Selected Suggestions output from the JMP
Log of the returned R Term-Document-Matrix

```
Non-/sparse entries: 113/932
Sparsity           : 89%
Maximal term length: 14
Weighting          : term frequency (tf)
```

| Terms | Docs | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| \$5) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| (increase | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (online | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (perhaps | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| access | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| adding | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| addressed | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| analytics. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| are | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| attend | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| beforehand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| best | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| between | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| books) , | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| break | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| buy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| can | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Panel below shows how words were correlated (similar) with the word “jump”

```

without      0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0
[1] "best"      "can"      "coffee"      "email"
[5] "get"        "have"      "jmp"          "list"
[9] "majug"      "meeting"   "planning"     "presentations"
[13] "topics"     "what"      "who"

presentations      best      majug      (increase      (online
1.00      0.94      0.77      0.67      0.67
adding      analytics.      are      beforehand      books),
0.67      0.67      0.67      0.67      0.67
coming      contacts.      data      how      i'm
0.67      0.67      0.67      0.67      0.67
improvements      issues,      jmp.      laundry      learn
0.67      0.67      0.67      0.67      0.67
majug,      maybe      occurred      papers      practices,
0.67      0.67      0.67      0.67      0.67
presentations.      previous      problems.      professions,      review
0.67      0.67      0.67      0.67      0.67
savings.      share      site.      sources      summarize.
0.67      0.67      0.67      0.67      0.67
time      tips      topics.      tricks      usefulness)
0.67      0.67      0.67      0.67      0.67
users      using      value      web      website,
0.67      0.67      0.67      0.67      0.67
email
0.56

[1] 95 11
[1] 0 11

```

Selected Suggestions output from the JMP
Log of the returned R Document-Term-
Matrix

Docs refer to individual respondents. Numbers below each term are the word counts used by each respondent.

Here, 89% of the terms were sparse (i.e., had zeroes in the cells).

A document-term matrix (11 documents, 78 terms)

Non-/sparse entries: 93/765
Sparsity : 89%
Maximal term length: 10
Weighting : term frequency (tf)

| Terms | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-----|--|
| Docs | access | adding | address | analytics | attend | beforehand | best | books | break | buy | can | |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

| Terms | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|------|----------|----------|----------|------|---------|-------|-----|-----|--|
| Docs | coffe | coffee | come | communic | concerns | contacts | data | discuss | email | fee | get | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |

Selected Suggestions output from the JMP Log of the returned Principal
Components from R (52% of the amount of information the text was contained
in principal components PC1 and PC2)

| Standard deviations: | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| [1] | 5.071554e+00 | 3.885909e+00 | 3.229279e+00 | 3.001896e+00 | 2.618718e+00 |
| [6] | 2.355371e+00 | 1.973126e+00 | 1.200308e+00 | 1.049532e-15 | 3.540632e-16 |
| [11] | 6.916402e-32 | | | | |

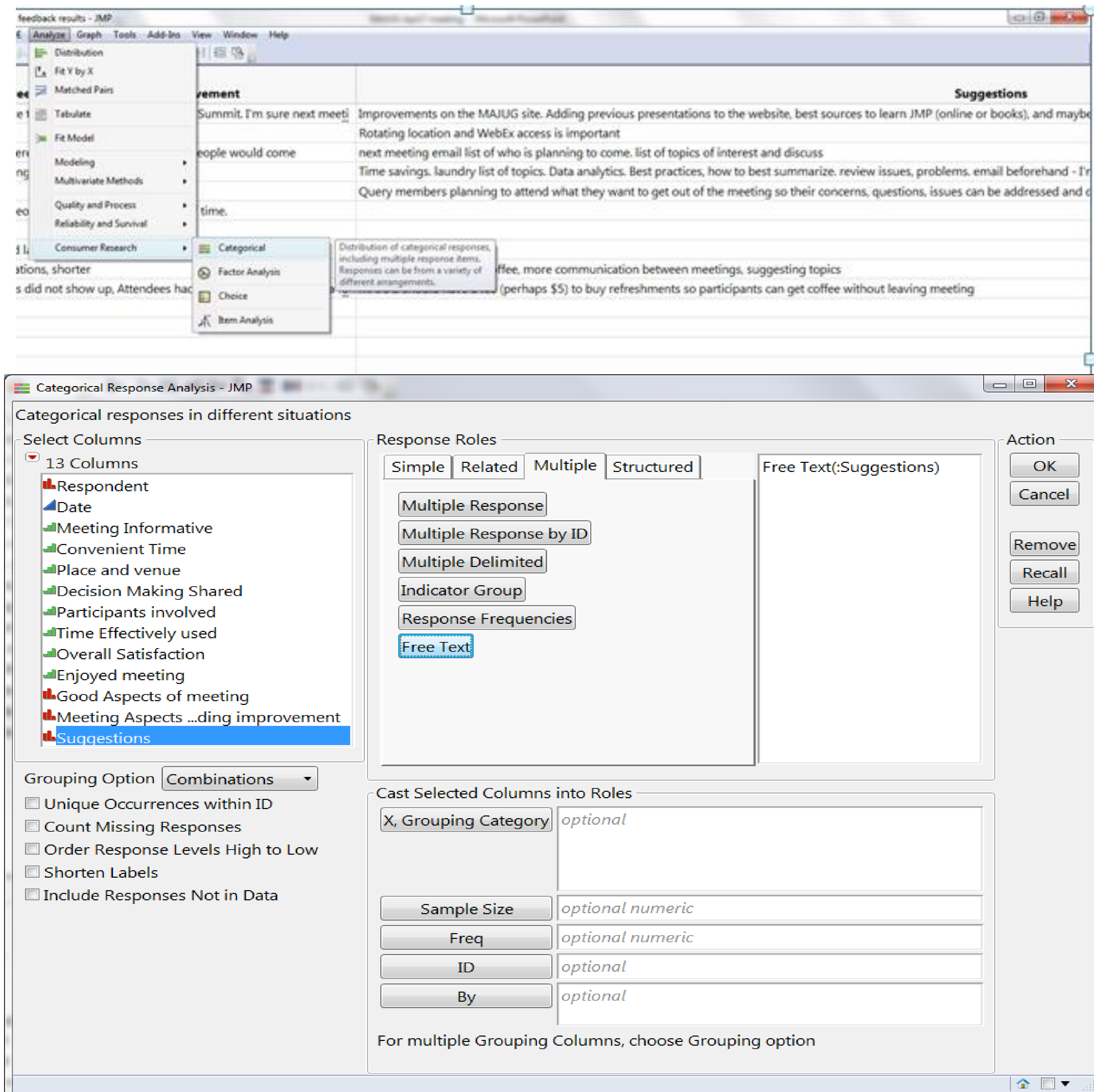
| Rotation: | | | | | |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| | PC1 | PC2 | PC3 | PC4 | PC5 |
| access | -0.020553545 | -0.013184378 | 0.076350679 | 0.05655256 | -0.2231014189 |
| adding | -0.014737615 | 0.248229095 | -0.066283135 | -0.01748287 | 0.0323961321 |
| address | -0.033997790 | -0.079393501 | -0.263347038 | 0.08049331 | 0.0599546853 |
| analytics | 0.196173283 | -0.010958619 | -0.015238216 | -0.00777396 | 0.0115480501 |
| attend | -0.033997790 | -0.079393501 | -0.263347038 | 0.08049331 | 0.0599546853 |
| beforehand | 0.196173283 | -0.010958619 | -0.015238216 | -0.00777396 | 0.0115480501 |
| best | 0.176061081 | 0.105518447 | -0.045114381 | -0.01540069 | 0.0258733867 |
| books | -0.014737615 | 0.248229095 | -0.066283135 | -0.01748287 | 0.0323961321 |
| break | -0.024458975 | -0.024544210 | 0.138717410 | 0.04001953 | 0.3093564957 |
| buy | -0.026381560 | -0.049421586 | -0.020581754 | -0.32050519 | -0.0008638968 |
| can | -0.045004111 | -0.096013097 | -0.211628027 | -0.17889429 | 0.0440436733 |
| coffe | -0.037894298 | -0.055130849 | 0.088053119 | -0.20906166 | 0.2299368072 |
| coffee | -0.024458975 | -0.024544210 | 0.138717410 | 0.04001953 | 0.3093564957 |
| come | 0.138840967 | -0.034828303 | -0.014037002 | 0.04894002 | 0.0147575239 |
| communic | -0.024458975 | -0.024544210 | 0.138717410 | 0.04001953 | 0.3093564957 |

| Importance of components: | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| | PC1 | PC2 | PC3 | PC4 | PC5 | PC6 | PC7 |
| Standard deviation | 5.0716 | 3.8859 | 3.2293 | 3.0019 | 2.61872 | 2.35537 | 1.97313 |
| Proportion of Variance | 0.3297 | 0.1936 | 0.1337 | 0.1155 | 0.08792 | 0.07113 | 0.04991 |
| Cumulative Proportion | 0.3297 | 0.5233 | 0.6570 | 0.7726 | 0.86049 | 0.93162 | 0.98153 |

| | PC8 | PC9 | PC10 | PC11 |
|------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Standard deviation | 1.20031 | 1.05e-15 | 3.541e-16 | 6.916e-32 |
| Proportion of Variance | 0.01847 | 0.00e+00 | 0.000e+00 | 0.000e+00 |
| Cumulative Proportion | 1.00000 | 1.00e+00 | 1.000e+00 | 1.000e+00 |
| 0 | | | | |

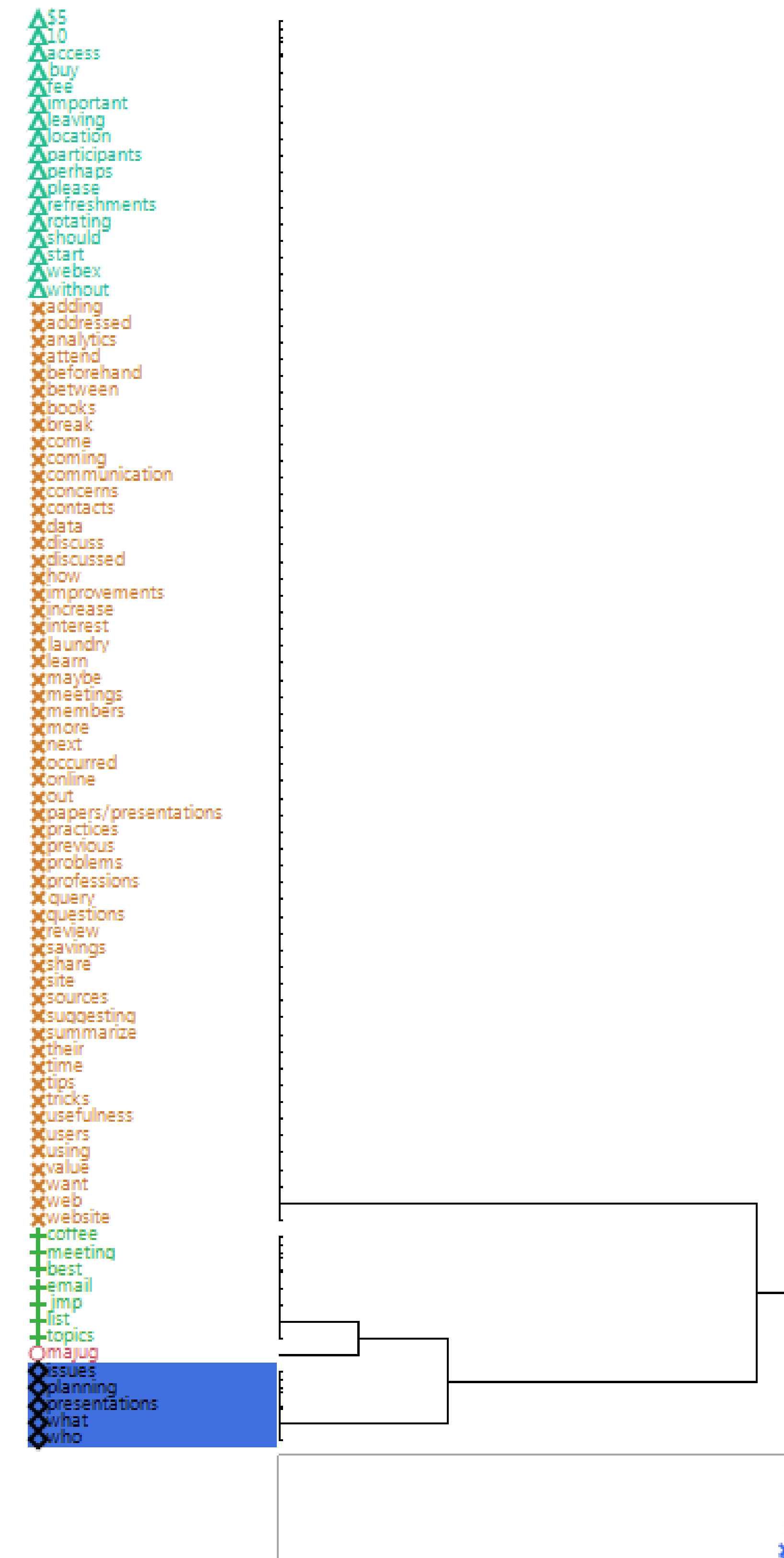
Free-Text Analyses done in JMP by choosing
Analyze > Consumer Research > Categorical.

Select Free Text (from Multiple tab) and click OK.

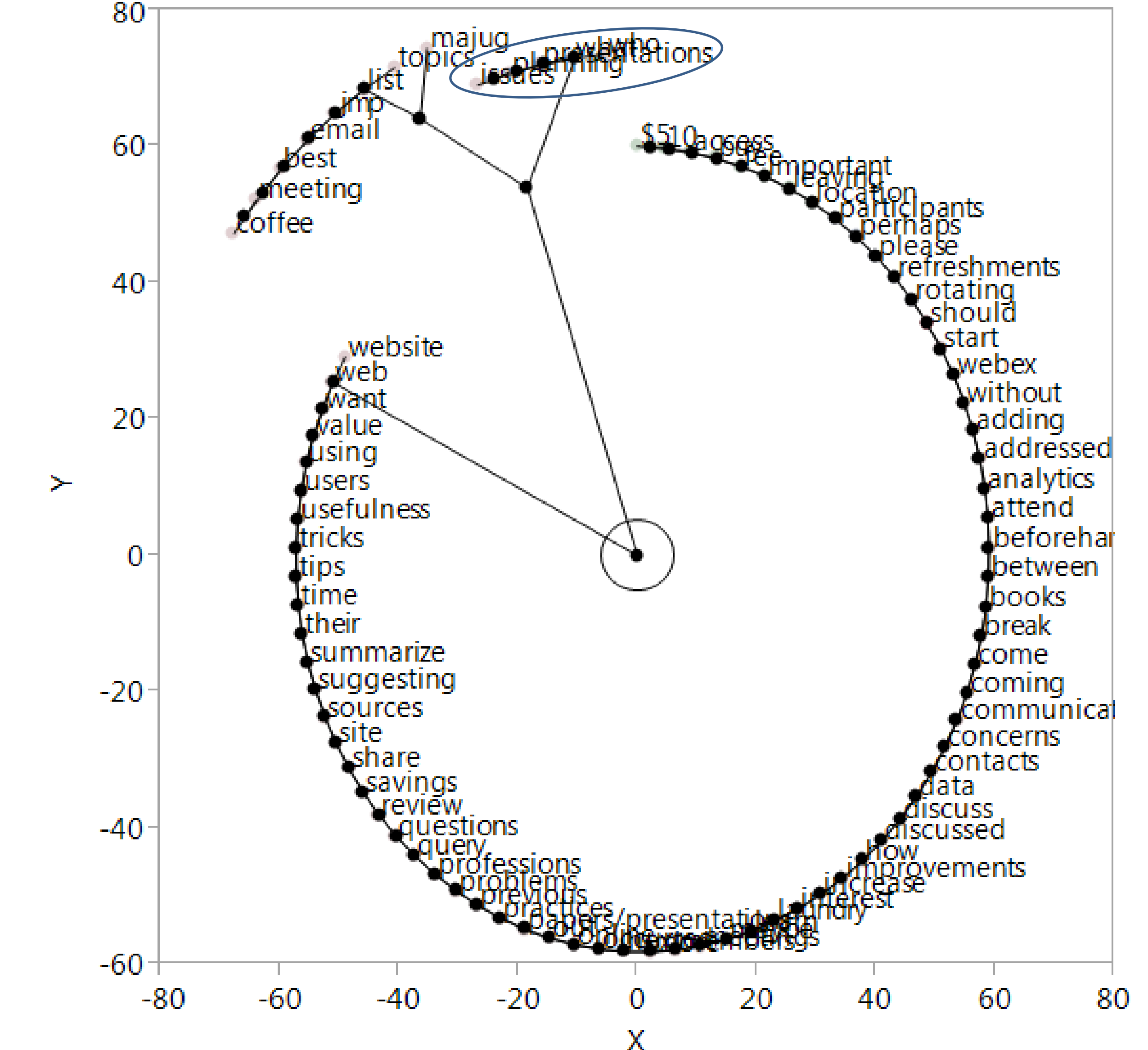


Cluster Dendrogram and Constellation Plot of MAJUG Suggestions From
JMP (Constellation plot shows how terms were interrelated within clusters.
Terms close together tended to load high on the principal components also).

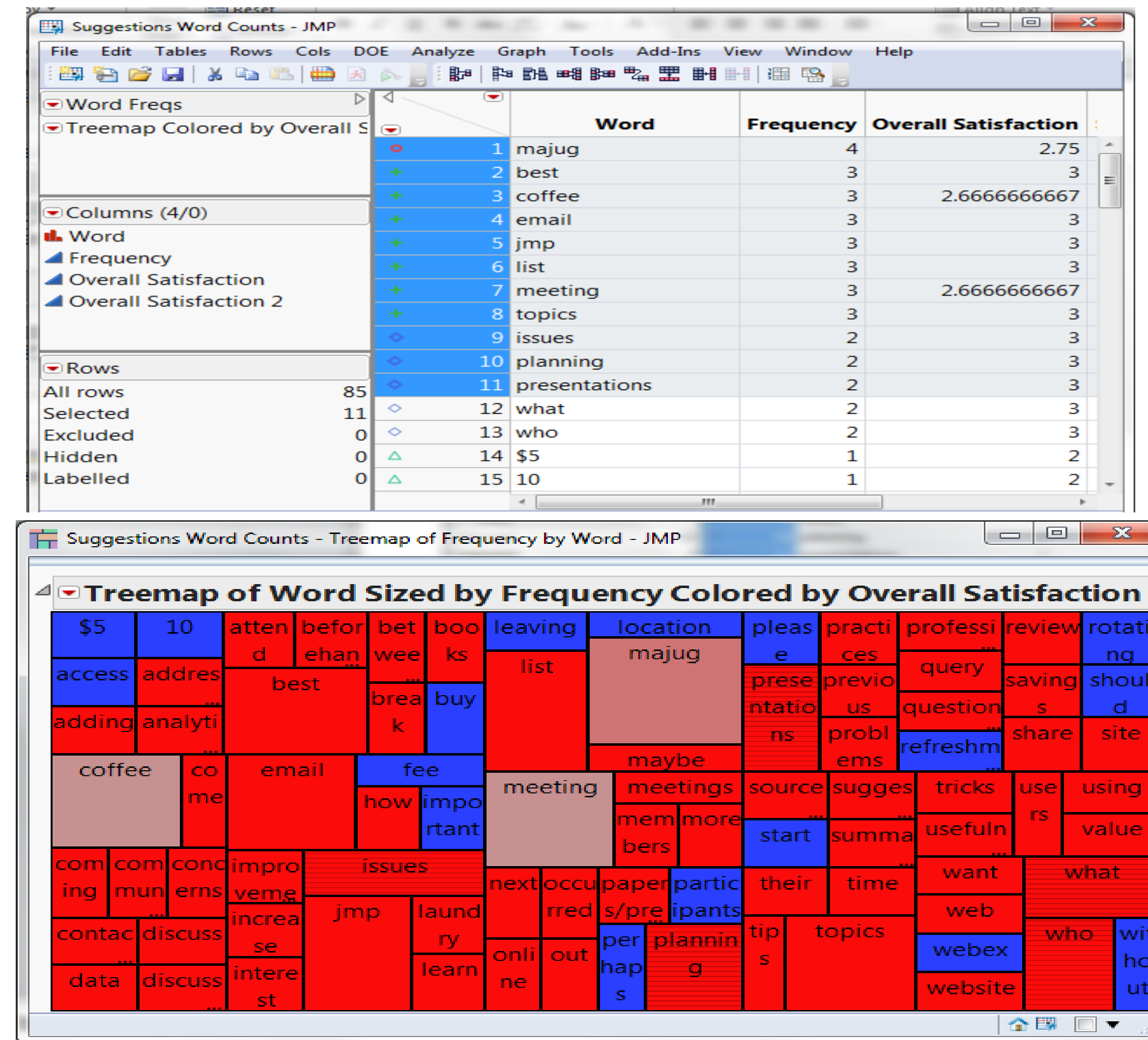
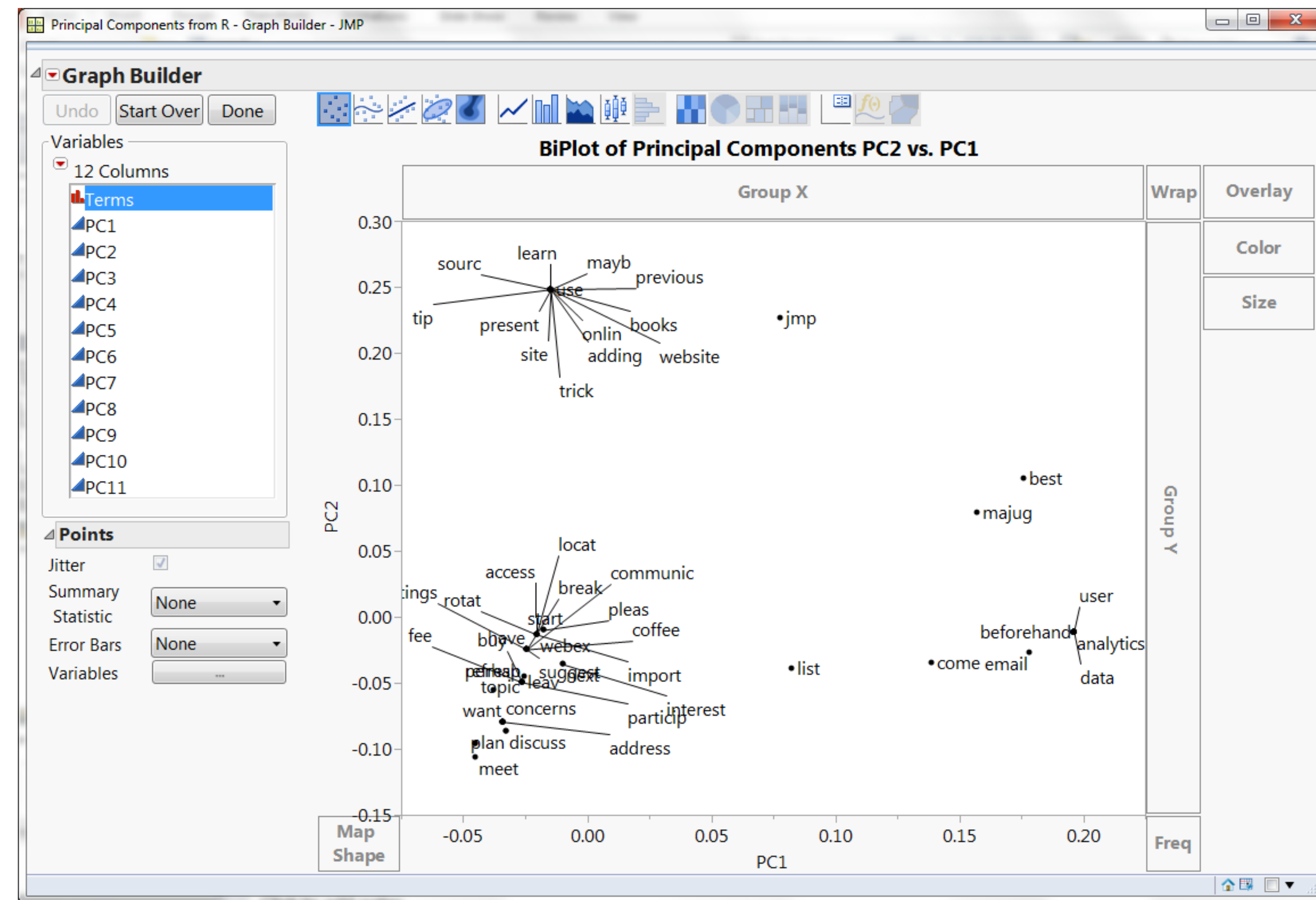
Dendrogram



Constellation Plot



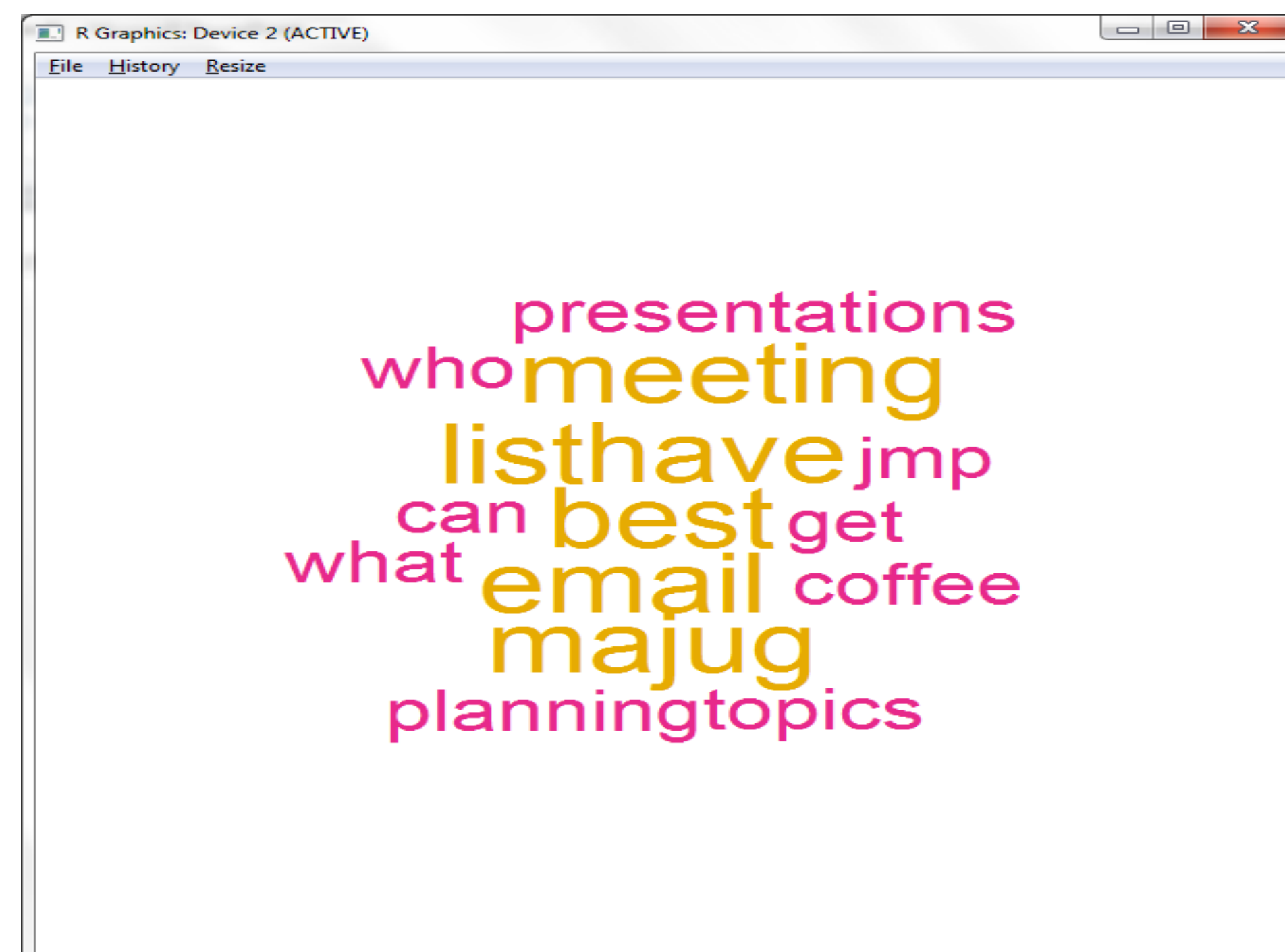
BiPlot of the Suggestions Principal Components Word Frequencies and Treemap of MAJUG
PC2 by PC1 from the Principal Components Data Suggestions From JMP
Table



Conclusions

- JMP's Free-Text tools and R help MAJUG leadership identify meeting aspects more analytically.
- Although the sample was small, we were able to explore modern ways to deliver JMP content to MAJUG members.
- MAJUG leadership is testing different content-delivery mechanisms.
- Challenge is to get more knowledgeable expertise, volunteers, time, and resources to provide better value to the MAJUG community.
- The Call for Help continues...

Word Cloud of MAJUG Suggestions from JMP in R



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References

1. Karl, A.T. and Rushing, H. (2013), "Text Mining in JMP with R," http://jmp.com/about/events/summit2013/resources/Paper_Karl_Rushing.pdf
2. Francis, L. and Flynn, M (2010), *Text Mining Handbook*, Casualty Actuarial Society Forum, Spring, 1-60.

