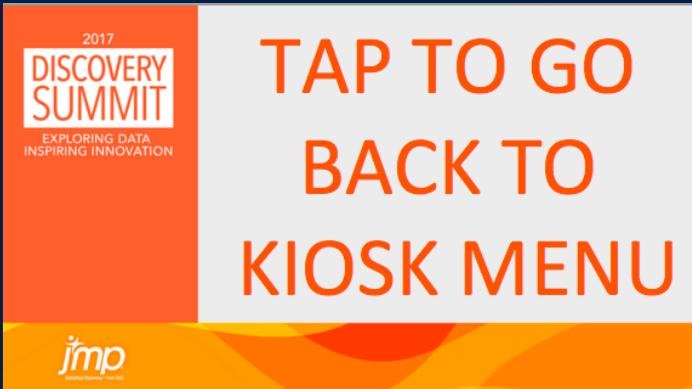


JMP® Apps for Visualizing, Mining, and Modeling LigaSure™ Performance Data



Jim Pappas, Susan Roweton, and J. Bruce Dunne

Tissue Effect Research, Surgical Innovations, Advanced Energy & Stapling, Medtronic, Boulder, Colorado

Abstract

Medtronic R&D engineers create thousands of *ex vivo* and *in vivo* blood vessel seals each year for the development of new **LigaSure™** devices and generators. These seals are used to evaluate important performance parameters like burst pressure and thermal spread, parameters determined by known and unknown variables.

JMP® Pro 13 has proven to be powerful for exploring the influence of experimental and electrical variables on performance parameters. Using JSL to create deployable visualization, mining, and modeling apps that can be utilized by product development teams has facilitated the creation and **growth** of a **data exploration culture**.

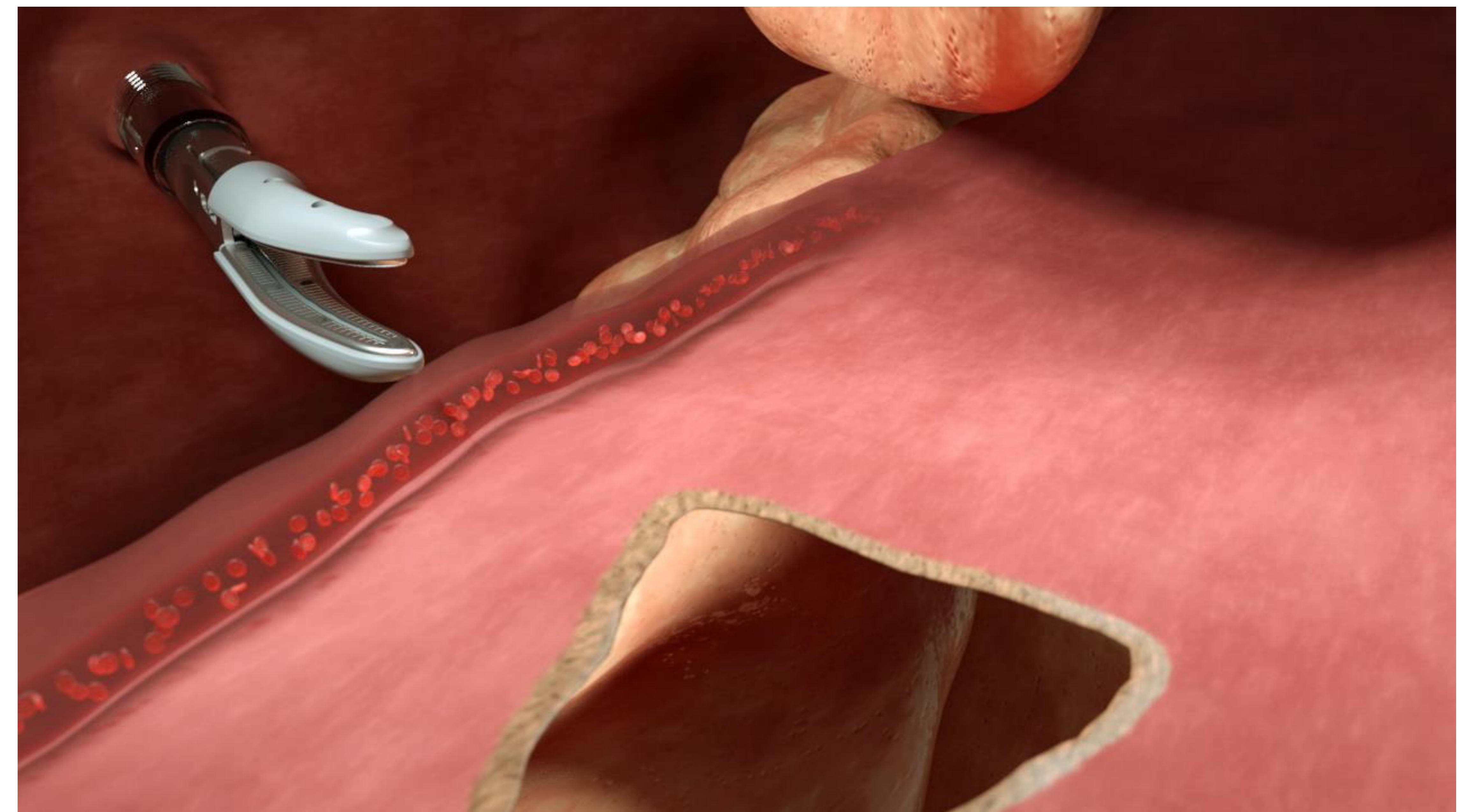
Benefits

- Data **visualizations** drive a **greater understanding** of device performance.
- **JSL** and Query Builder power the creation of **deployable apps** for use by all project scientists and engineers—not just those extensively trained in data science analysis methods
- **Intuitive** and accessible **tools** all product development teams to more readily explore and utilize all of their data.
- Technical risks and **opportunities** to improve device performance can be **identified** as early as possible during product development.

Experimental Methods

LigaSure™ Vessel Sealing Devices

LigaSure™ devices use RF energy and pressure to fuse blood vessels. Device- and generator-specific algorithms control sealing.

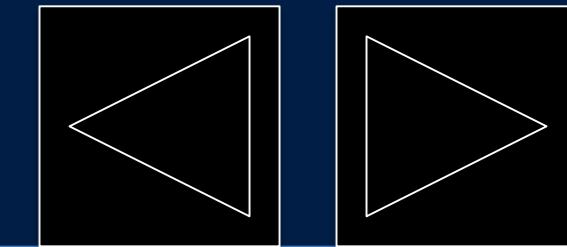


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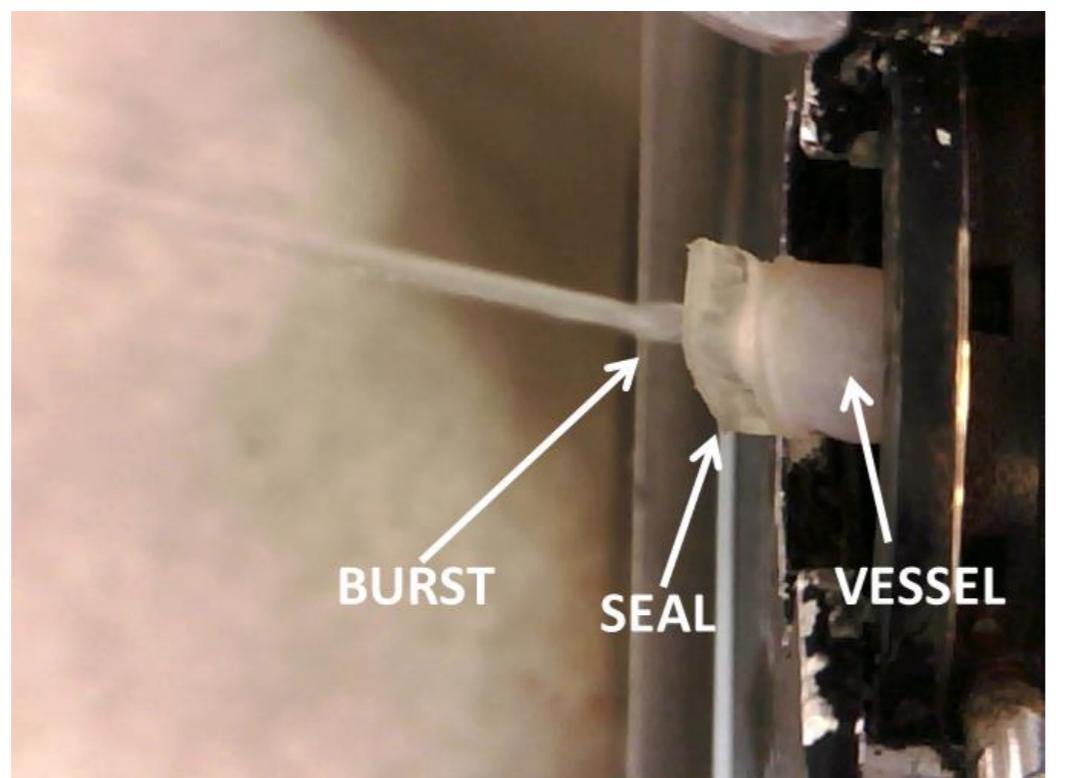
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Experimental Methods

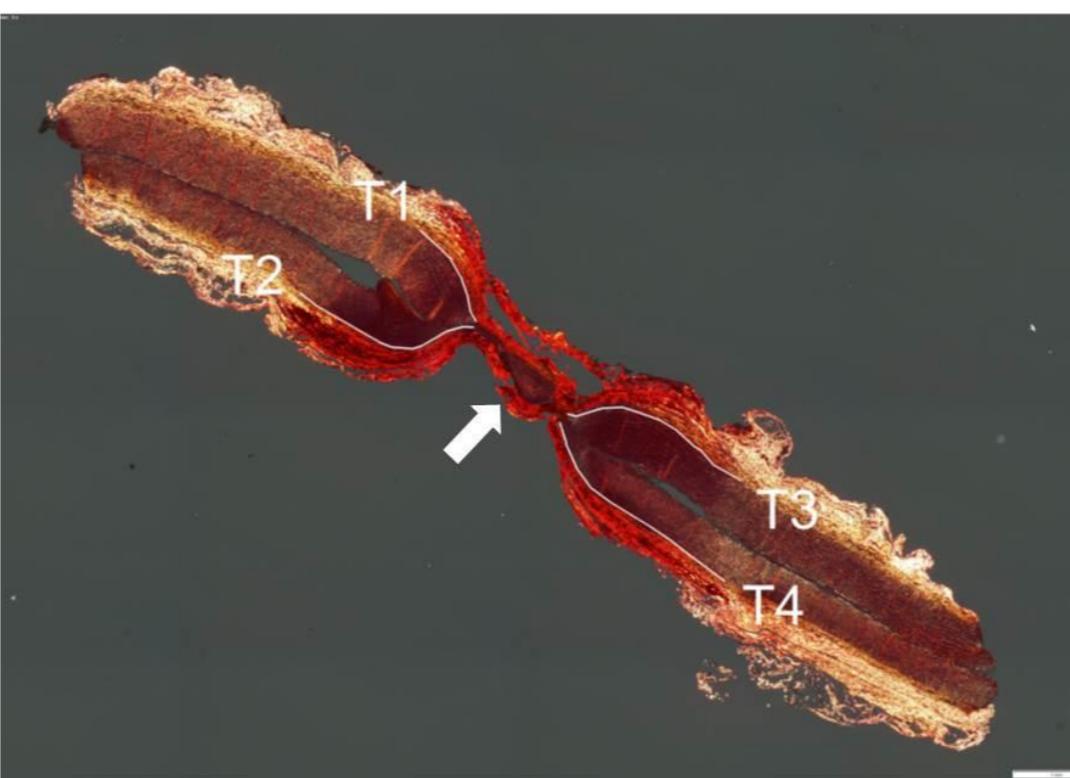
Burst Testing

Sealed vessels are infused with saline at a constant rate until seal failure occurs and that burst pressure is recorded



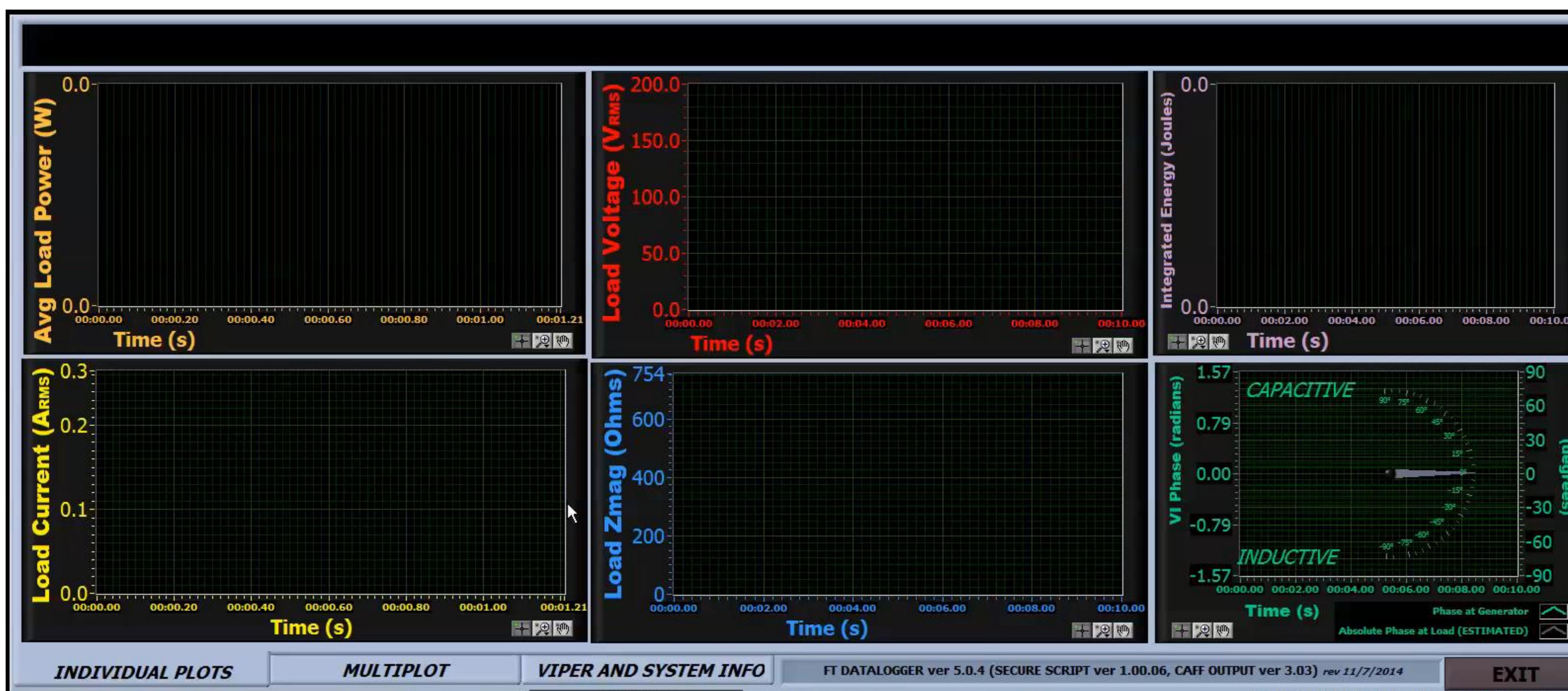
Thermal Spread Measurement

Sealed blood vessels are examined histologically to determine the distance the thermal tissue effect extends from the seal site.



Vessel Sealing and Electrical Data Capture

As seals are created on *ex vivo* porcine renal arteries, electrical data is captured for each seal. Electrical variables determine performance



Query Builder

JMP Queries Tissue Effect Research SQL Database

For EDE 7-11-17 2 - JMP Pro

Query Name: For EDE 7-11-17 Data Source: Tissue Database Start Over

Tables

Included Columns Sample

Variable Name	JMP Name	Format	Agg
t1.Sample Number	Seal Number	Best	
t1.Burst Side A	Burst A	Best	
t1.Burst Side B	Burst B	Best	
t1.Day Old or Fresh	Day Old or Fresh		
t1.Data Take	Data Taker		
t1.Vessel Diameter	Vessel Diameter	Best	
t1.Vessel Size Category	Vessel Size Category		
Calc2	Avg Burst Pressure	Best	
t1.Tip Gap	Tip Gap	Best	
t1.Heel Gap	Heel Gap	Best	
t1.Mid Gap	Mid Gap	Best	
t1.Device ID	Device ID		

Add Add All Distinct rows only

Filters

Inverse

t1.Generator Information_Generator (P)
ForceTriad
Valleylab FT10
 Not in list

t1.Study Sealing Data_Agile Number (P)
R0064459
 Not in list

OR

Query Preview SQL Post-Query Script Query Status

28/0 Cols

	Seal Number	Burst A	Burst B	Day Old or Fresh	Data Taker	Vessel Diameter
1	80	1572.6	1946.5	Day Old	Sam Tobey	1.9 S
2	80	1572.6	1946.5	Day Old	Sam Tobey	1.9 S
3	80	1572.6	1946.5	Day Old	Sam Tobey	1.9 S
4	81	1680.4	1322.2	Day Old	Sam Tobey	5.4 L
5	81	1680.4	1322.2	Day Old	Sam Tobey	5.4 L
6	81	1680.4	1322.2	Day Old	Sam Tobey	5.4 L
7	91	1693.3	2066.8	Day Old	Sam Tobey	1.3 S
8	91	1693.3	2066.8	Day Old	Sam Tobey	1.3 S
9	91	1693.3	2066.8	Day Old	Sam Tobey	1.3 S
10	92	• 1519.8	Day Old	Sam Tobey	3.7 M	
11	82	• 1510.9	Day Old	Sam Tobey	2.7 M	

Update preview automatically

JSL & Visual Apps

JSL Ideal for Making User-Friendly Apps

```
If( !Contains( col_name_list, "Avg Burst Pressure" ),
dt << New Column( "Avg Burst Pressure", character, "numeric" ) // create Average Burst Pressure
);
If( !Contains( col_name_list, "Min Burst Pressure" ),
dt << New Column( "Min Burst Pressure", character, "numeric" ) // create Minimum Burst Pressure
);
For Each Row( :Avg Burst Pressure = Mean( :Burst A, :Burst B ) ); // do the math
For Each Row( :Min Burst Pressure = Minimum( :Burst A, :Burst B ) ); // do the math

Glue( xCol = Column( "Vessel Diameter" ), yCol = Column( "Avg Burst Pressure" ), sealNum = Column( "Seal Number" ) );

// -----
// GET PARAMETERS OF INTEREST (EX. EVARIABLES, COL, GRAPHSIZE, ETC)
//
//-----
colDlg = Column Dialog(
title( "JMP Electrical Data Explorer 1.0 - Tissue Effect Research and Data Analytics, Medtronic" ),
eVariables = ColList( "Columns that contain variables to explore", MinCol( 2 ), DataType( "numeric" ) ),
gVariables = ColList( "Optional Columns for Group values and/or Validation status*", MinCol( 0 ), DataType( "character" ) ),
pVariables = ColList( "* Optional columns containing model predictions", MinCol( 0 ), DataType( "numeric" ) ),

HList( "Table = " || Char( tablename ) ),
HList( "Seal Number entered into Database" ),
HList( "Y = Average Burst Pressure (mmHg) " ),
HList( "X = Vessel Diameter (mm)" ),
Hlist( " " ),
HList(
" low burst averages at: ",
lowburst = EditNumber( 500 ),
" high burst averages at: ",
highburst = EditNumber( 1500 )
```



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Growing Exploration & Analysis Culture



Electrical Data Explorer

Electrical Data Explorer™

Application for visually analyzing trends and patterns between electrical variables and seal burst pressure or thermal spread.

Electrical Data Explorer

Feedback from Team Members:

"With the click of a button, I get a great summary of my data and plots that are easy to read and follow."

"I use it on every study I do."

"... much faster and less work intensive ... "

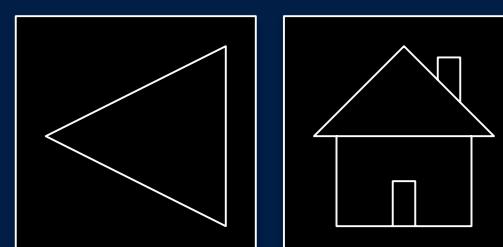
"... really eases the analysis when you have a large number of different data responses across a number of different factors."

"... get a better picture of different interactions that I would miss on my own."

"... substantially decreases analysis time on burst studies, improving the Tissue Group's time efficiency. "

[Click above to play video](#)

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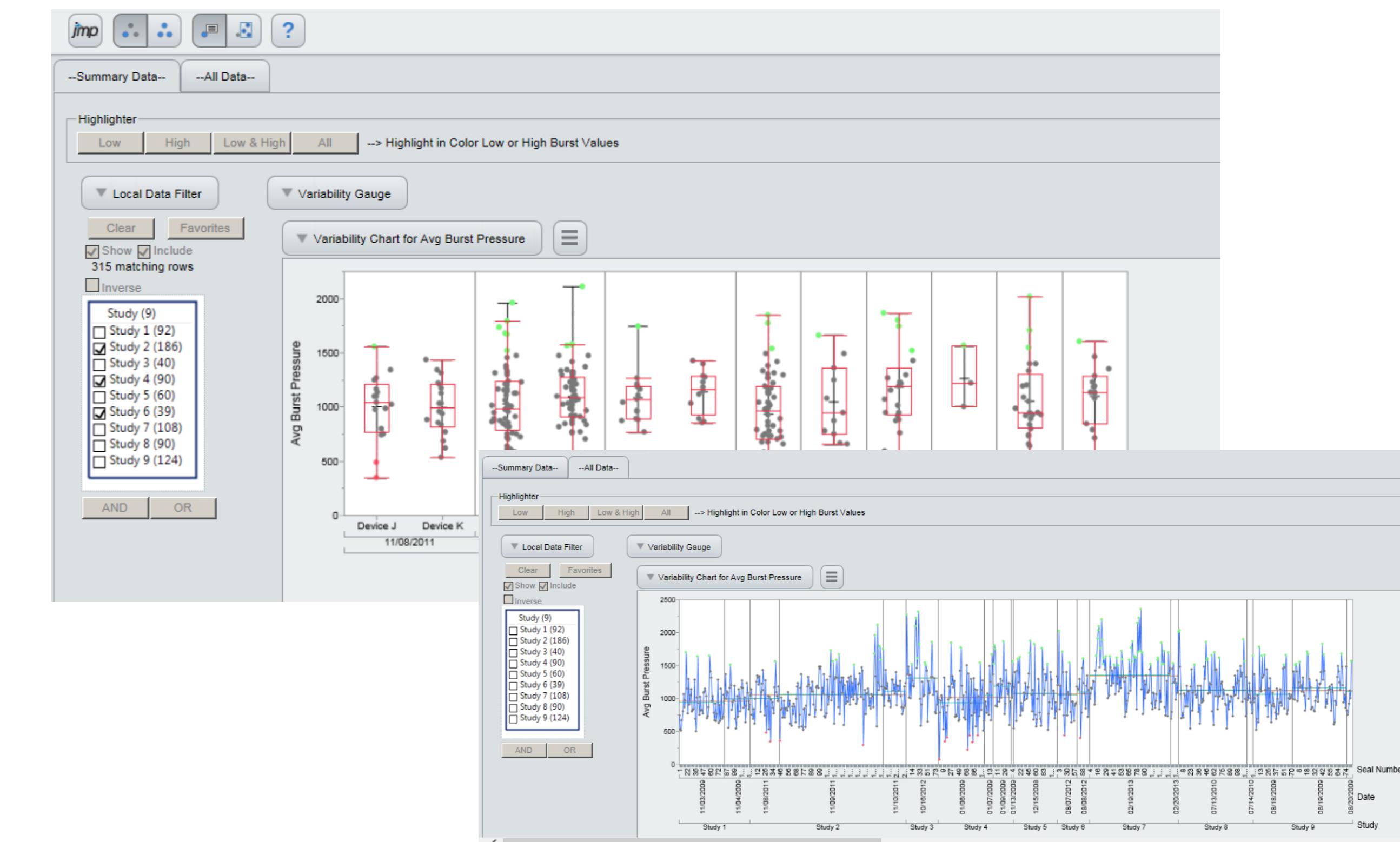
Interactive Performance Dashboard

Interactive Performance Dashboard™

Analysis of historical and comprehensive performance data deployed as interactive HTML's to internal customers and project teams.



[Click above to play video](#)



Next Steps

Database Creation

- Ongoing assessment of production device performance provides valuable Quality data
- Comprehensive database required for effective predictive modeling

Modeling with Additional Experimental Factors

- Pressure and temperature data not typically acquired
- Work ongoing to capture this data with electrical and burst data